



# ENGINE

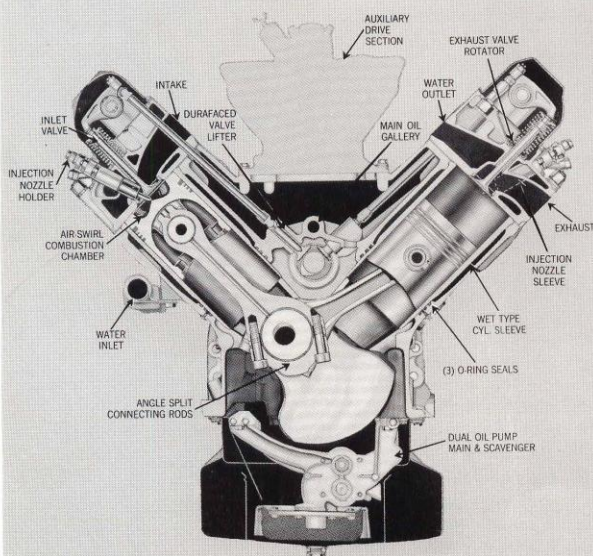
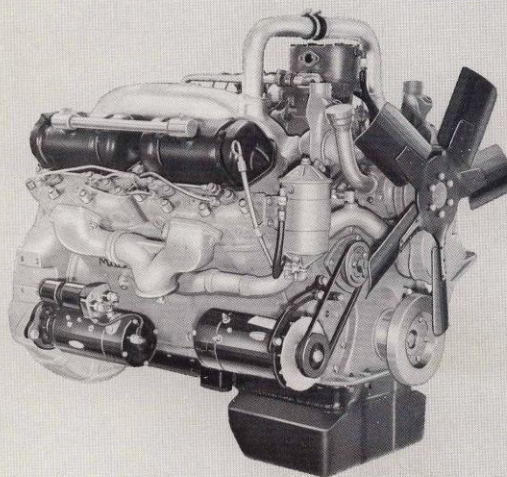
## END 864

### THERMODYNE DIESEL

Operations requiring a minimum weight engine with high horsepower are reliably met by the Mack 255 HP Thermodyne diesel engine, END 864. The features, experience and production skill which have made Mack diesels world famous are a part of this easy-to-service V-8 diesel.

Excellent fuel economy, dependability and low maintenance costs are profit making features of this naturally aspirated, four-stroke cycle engine. Governed at 2300 RPM, it has an 864 cubic inch displacement and develops a torque of 639 pound-feet at 1700 RPM.

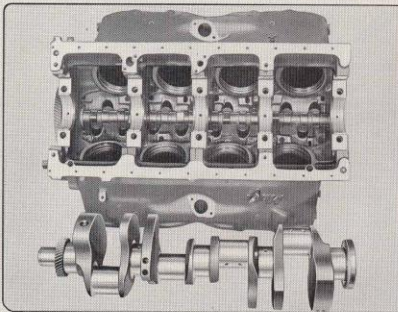
Of the famous open-chamber, direct-injection type, the combustion system achieves outstanding results by a new combination of features of established merit. Among these is the deep-breathing, high-velocity air swirl.



This, combined with an improved single plunger type fuel injection system, operating at moderate pressure, produces high thermal efficiency and therefore sustained economy through a broad range of useful speeds. Smooth and flexible operation results from the automatically controlled injection timing device for best results at all engine speeds. In addition, it assures quick starting, even at low temperature.

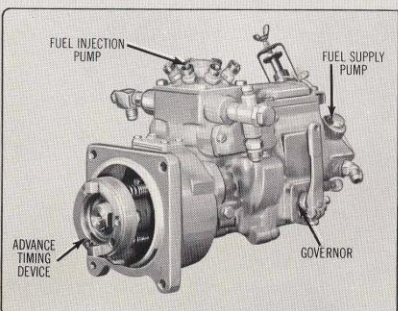
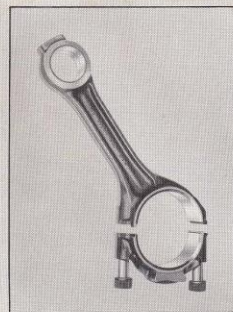
Long life and low maintenance are further assured by Mack diesel features such as full-length water jackets, plus directed water flow, to promote uniform cylinder temperature and efficient lubrication; angle-split connecting rods to permit largest bearings and removal of rods through cylinder bores; Durafaced valve lifters faced with tungsten carbide to render them relatively immune to wear and assure long cam and lifter life; "Everlasting" timing gears; engine lubrication oil is water cooled and thoroughly cleaned every cycle by dual full-flow by-pass filtration to prolong engine and oil life.

## ENGINE MODEL END 864



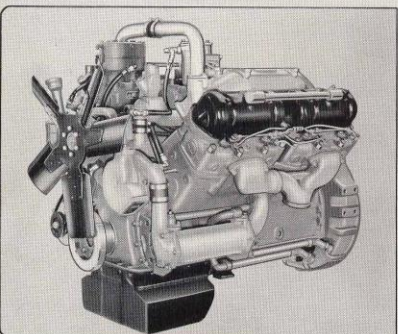
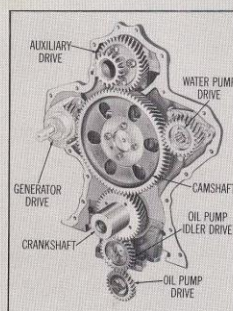
The accurate cylinder block casting is a rigid structure with five main and camshaft bearings supported in husky bulkheads. Mack crankshaft is integrally balance-compensated for V8 operation. The skew drilled connecting rod lube oil passages are located for ideal oil feed relation to the bearing.

Connecting rods are balanced to a single weight classification to eliminate need for matching in sets. The rugged Mack tongue and groove lock with precision cap screws maintains accurate bearing alignment and shape. All cap screws face downward for easy access.



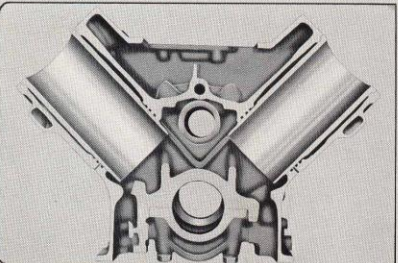
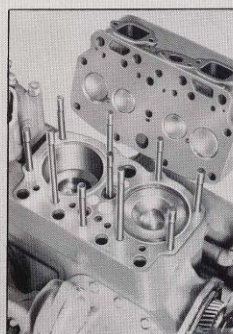
Advance timing unit, single plunger type fuel injection pump, governor and fuel supply pump sealed assembly is driven from the timing gears. The flange mounted assembly is independent of engine valve mechanism which makes for ease of maintenance. Retardation is provided in coasting by complete fuel shut-off. Exclusive automatic injection timing device assures exceptionally smooth running and easy starting.

Mack's exclusive Everlasting Timing Gears — end-grain drop-forgings for strength, case-hardened for durability and generator-ground for quietness.



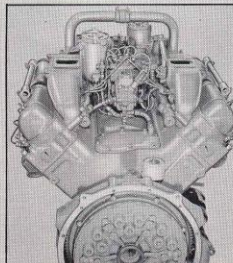
Large aluminum inlet manifolds assure high breathing for utmost volumetric efficiency. Exhaust manifolds are designed to permit rapid expulsion of the hot gases. New pressed steel pan design assures lubrication even on the severest grades. The oil pump located in the oil sump affords quick engine lubrication upon starting.

Cylinder head raised, showing large inlet valves, exhaust valves (having positive type rotators), and fuel injector nozzle positioned for peak engine efficiency and ease of maintenance. Combustion chamber is centered in the high-strength aluminum alloy piston crown.



Coolant distribution is exceptionally uniform with directed feed to the points where combustion heat effects are greater. Three cylinder sleeve o-ring seals are used. Recessed into the block rather than the sleeve, they provide longer seal life and a weight-saving sleeve design.

Ease of accessory accessibility for service is planned by the clean and compact arrangement of accessories. Air intake crossover tube equalizes air charge to cylinders for economical and smokeless operation.



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Make .....	Mack	Inlet and exhaust valve seats .....	Permanently fitted inserts of high-alloy, heat-resistant metal
Type .....	Thermodyne Diesel, naturally aspirated, V-8, 4-stroke, open chamber, direct injection	Valves, location .....	Overhead
Number of cylinders .....	Eight	Exhaust .....	Hard faced, with positive type rotators
Bore and stroke .....	5" x 5½"	Clear dia. of ports, Inlet .....	2-3/64"
Piston displacement .....	864 cu. in.	Exhaust .....	1-11/16"
Compression ratio .....	16.18	Lift, Inlet & Exhaust .....	9/16"
Brake horsepower @ 2300 r.p.m. (gov.) .....	255	Material, Inlet .....	Chromium-silicon steel, Stellite faced
Max. torque @ 1700 r.p.m. ....	639 lb.-ft.	Exhaust .....	Stabilite (face, Stellite; head and upper end of stem, chromium-nickel-nitrogen-austenitic steel; lower end of stem, nickel - chromium - molybdenum steel)
A.M.A. horsepower .....	80.0	Cylinder numbering .....	1-2-3-4 right bank 5-6-7-8 left bank
Cylinder block .....	Chromium-nickel-copper alloy iron	Firing order .....	1-5-4-8-6-3-7-2
Cylinder sleeves .....	Special alloy iron	Fuel injection pump, make .....	American Bosch, PSJ
Type .....	Wet	Type .....	Single plunger
Cylinder heads cast in .....	Two's, Two heads per bank	Drive .....	Gear, driven at engine speed
Pistons, material .....	Aluminum alloy	Timing .....	Variable
Piston rings, compression .....	Three (top ring chrome plated)	Transfer pump, type .....	Gear, integral with injection pump
Oil control .....	One	Nozzles, type .....	Four-hole spray
Wristpin, type .....	Full-floating	Fuel filters .....	Primary and secondary
Diameter .....	1-7/8"	Governor, make .....	American Bosch
Retention .....	Snap rings	Type .....	Mechanical
Connecting rods, type .....	Drop-forged I-beam	Manifolds, Inlet .....	One each cylinder bank with cross-over tube
Cap angle .....	35°	Exhaust .....	One (2 section) per bank
Length, center to center .....	10-1/2"	Air cleaner .....	Donaldson, oil bath
Crankshaft .....	Integral counterweights	Air compressor (gear driven) .....	Tu-Flo 500 (12 cu. ft.)
Material .....	Medium carbon steel, Tocco hardened journals	Cooling:	
Weight .....	233 lbs.	Water delivery to cylinder block .....	Through gallery cored in block
Vibration damper .....	Viscous type	To cylinder head .....	From cylinder block through ports directed toward exhaust valve seats
Main bearings, material .....	Copper-lead, steel back with babbitt overlay	Water conditioner .....	Perry
Number and diameter .....	Five, 4"	Thermostat, to open .....	170°, two
Total length .....	7-5/64"	Lubrication, oil filter .....	
Connecting rod bearings, .....		Make and model .....	W.G.B., WB-5
Material .....	Copper-lead, steel back with babbitt overlay	Type and capacity .....	Combination Full Flow/By-Pass, 12 quarts
Diameter & length .....	3-1/2" x 1-33/64", two connecting rods per crankpin	Lubrication, oil cooler .....	Tube and shell type
Camshaft, bearings .....	Five	Oil Capacity, including filter and oil cooler .....	32 quarts (approx.)
Timing drive .....	Mild carbon steel, case-hardened, generator ground helical gears		
Valve-lifter, type .....	Mushroom, Dura-faced (Tungsten-Carbide)		

*Illustrations are not necessarily a representation of standard specifications with respect to all details.*

# END 864 • 255 HORSEPOWER

## SAE DIESEL ENGINE TEST CODE

Curve Sheet DD-4

Eng. Mfr. **MACK** Model **END 864** Serial No. \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_  
 Test No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 No. Cyl. **8** Bore **5** Stroke **5 1/2** Displacement **864 CU. IN.**  
 Fuel **DIESEL** For Details see Mech. Inform. Sheet **END 864-A** and Log Sheet **T-14C-9**

